# MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST  DETERMINATION OF ELIGIBILITY FORM  no
Property Name: O'Bryan - Fisher House Inventory Number: PG:79-56
Address: 14407 Old Marlboro Pike City: Upper Marlboro Zip Code: 20772
County: Prince Georges USGS Topographic Map: Upper Marlboro
Owner: Robert Hopkins Is the property being evaluated a district? ye
Tax Parcel Number: 21 Tax Map Number: 101 Tax Account ID Number: 0197079
Project: PG416A21 Agency: SHA
Site visit by MHT staff: X no yes Name: Date:
Is the property is located within a historic district? yesX_no
If the property is within a district District Inventory Number:
NR-listed districtyes Eligible districtyes Name of District:
Preparer's Recommendation: Contributing resourceyes no Non-contributing but eligible in another context y
If the property is not within a district (or the property is a district) Preparer's Recommendation: Eligible X yesno
Criteria: A B _X C D Considerations: A B C D E F G No
Documentation on the property/district is presented in: Compliance files
Description of Property and Eligibility Determination: (Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map and photo)  The O'Bryan Fisher house is a two-story three bay, frame, side-gabled dwelling. It features a central gable with diamond shaped window, a one-story front porch with turned and chamfered porch supports, fan brackets and turned spindles. Built in 1873, this house has a two story rear wing that was added in 1908. Asbestos siding was applied to the exterior of the house as well. Although it is a good example of vernacular architecture, the O'Bryan-Fisher house is a very common type and lacks the integrity necessary to be eligible for the National Register of Historic Places.  The property is not known to be associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of local, state or national history (criteria A). The property is not known to be associated with the lives of persons significant in the
local, state, or national past (criteria B). The property does not embody the distinctive characteristics of a type; period or method of construction represent the work of a master; or possess high artistic values (criteria C). Finally, the property is not likely to yield information important in local, state, or national prehistory or history (criteria D).
Prepared by: Liz Buxton Date Prepared: 06/06/2002
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST REVIEW
Eligibility recommended Eligibility not recommended
Criteria:ABCD Considerations:ABCDEF GNone MHT Comments
Anchew Lewis 1/14/03 Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services Date
27. 12 to

Reviewer, NR Program

Date

6:79-56





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### PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

### HISTORIC SITE SUMMARY SHEET

Survey #: P.G. #79-56 Building Date: ca. 1870's, 1908, 1927

Building Name: O'Bryan-Fisher House

Location: 14407 Old Marlboro Pike, Upper Marlboro, Maryland

Private/Residence/Occupied/Good/Inaccessible

## Description

The O'Bryan-Fisher house is a low, two story rectangular side gable frame dwelling with a south (rear) ell kitchen wing. The three bay north (main) facade has a center entrance through a door with a single, full-length glass panel, surmounted by a transom. The first story is sheltered by a three bay hipped roof entrance porch, having turned and chamfered porch posts with fan brackets with turned spindles. A centered cross gable surmounts the facade. The boxed, crown molded cornice has kicks in the gable ends. Two corbelled brick chimneys rise from the roof ridge, flanking the cross gable. The gable end is covered by a two story hipped roof semi-octangonal projecting bay, an addition to the original structure. The two story south (rear) ell projects from the southwest corner of the facade. It is one-by-one bay with a gable roof and has the same siding, cornice treatment and roof line as the main block. The southeast section of the rear facade is filled by a two story, two-by-one bay shed roof addition. Crossing both added south wings is a three bay, shed roof rear screened porch constructed during the 1930's.

### Significance

The O'Bryan-Fisher house is significant for its vernacular architecture and for its association with the history of Upper Marlboro. There was a house on the site as early as 1873; it was referred to as the residence of Thomas A. O'Bryan. The property was acquired in 1904 by Mary Anne Mullikin, whose husband, Owen P. Mullikin, was a hotel keeper in Upper Marlboro. The Mullikins improved the property in 1908, probably adding the two-story west bay at that time. In 1927 the property was acquired by Guy and Katherine Burnham. The Burnhams added the two-story southeast addition, containing a dining room and a second level bedroom, as well as a rear porch and garage to the property. The house is a fine example of the modest vernacular dwellings built in the County in the late nineteenth century. It is notable for its center front cross gable with its diamond-shaped window, its entrance porch with decorative posts and brackets, and its two-story semi-octagonal bay, added to the dwelling around the turn of the century.

Acreage: 8,700 square feet

## Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

DOE \_\_yes \_\_no

Magi No.

1. Nam	(indicate pr	eferred name)		
historic 0'Bry	/an - Fisher House			
and/or common				
2. Loca	ation			
street & number	14407 01d Mar	lboro Pike(Maryland	Route 725) —	_ not for publication
city, town	Upper Marlboro,	vicinity of	congressional district	5
state	Maryland	county	Prince George's	
3. Clas	sification			
Category  district building(s) structure site object	Ownership public private both Public Acquisition in process being considered not applicable	StatusX occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible yes: restricted yes: unrestrictedX no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park X private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Own	er of Prope	<b>rty</b> (give names ar	nd mailing addresses	of <u>all</u> owners)
name	atherine Burnham			
street & number	14407 Old Marlbor	o Pike	telephone no	<b>. :</b>
city, town	er Marlboro,	state	and zip code MD.	20772
5. Loca	ation of Leg	al Descriptio	on	
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc. Pri	nce George's County	Courthouse	2739
street & number	Main Street			folio 365
city, town	Upper Marlboro,		state	MD.
6. Rep	resentation	in Existing	Historical Surve	ys
title	n/a			
date			federal state	county loca
depository for s	u <b>rvey records</b> Histor	ic Preservation Comm	nission, Room 4010,	CAB
city, town	Upper Marlboro,		state N	MD.
				-

503	<u> </u>			bulvey no.	P.G. #79-56
Condition		Check one	Check one		
excellent _X good	deteriorated	unaltered	_X original site		
A_ good	ruins	X altered	moved date of mo	ove	

Survey No.

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Description

\_ unexposed

\_ fair

The O'Bryan-Fisher house is a low, two story rectangular side gable frame dwelling with a south (rear) ell kitchen wing. The house doesn't squarely face a cardinal point but is oriented to the northeast. Therefore the direction of the elevations is arbitrarily assigned, based on that point closest to the actual placement of the facade.

The three bay north (main) facade fronts closely on Marlboro Pike. Center entrance is through a door with a single, full-length glass panel and surrounded by a transom. The first story is sheltered by a three bay hipped roof entrance porch, having a wood floor set on low brick piers. The turned and chamfered porch posts have fan brackets with turned spindles, and support a crown molded, boxed cornice. Windows on the facade are 2/2 double-hung-sash with narrow, banded surrounds and wooden sills. A centered cross gable surmounting the facade has a diamond-shaped four light window.

The house is set on a brick foundation, and is covered with asbestos shingle. The boxed, crown molded cornice has kicks in the gable ends. The roof is covered with asphalt shingle. Two corbelled brick chimneys rise from the roof ridge, flanking the center front cross gable.

The three-bay gable end is covered by a two story hipped roof semioctangonal projecting bay, an addition to the original structure. The upper gable projects above the bay addition. Both the raking cornice on the gable and the cornice on the bay are boxed and crown molded. The one one bay east gable end has a 2/2 window at first and second levels.

The two story south (rear) ell projects from the southwest corner of the facade. It is one-by-one bay with a gable roof and has the same siding, cornice treatment and roof line as the main block. The window surrounds are wide plan board surrounds, differing from those on the main block. The southeast section of the rear facade is filled by a two story, two-by-one by shed roof addition, with 6/6 windows with narrow wood surronds similar to those on the main block. This addition is set on a concrete block foundation. Crossing both added south wings is a three bay, shed roof rear screened porch constructed during the 1930's.

The interior of the Burnham-Fisher house originally had a center hall-two parlor plan. The kitchen wing may date to the construction of the house. The southeast dining room was added in 1927, making the plan two rooms to the east of the center hall and one room to the west. The stairs have a heavy turned and chamfered newel post surmounted by a knob, and turned and chamfered balusters. The door at the south end of the hall enters the kitchen wing.

8. Si	gni	TIC	ance						Sur	vey No.	P.G	. #79-56
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Specific da	lates ]	908,	1927	8	uilder	/Archit	ect			_		<b>.</b>
	an	d/or	Criteria: _ Exception:					E	F	G		
I	Level	of S	ignificance:	n	ation	al _	_state	1	ocal.			
Prepare h support.		a summ	mary paragrap	h of	sign	ifica	nce and	i a g	gener	al state	ment o	f history and

The O'Bryan-Fisher house is significant for its vernacular architecture and for its association with the history of Upper Marlboro.

There was a house on the site of the Burnham-Fisher house as early as 1873, when the approximately one acre property was transferred and was referred to as the residence of Thomas A. O'Bryan. O'Bryan, a miller, and his family resided there through 1904. The property was acquired in 1904 by Mary Anne Mullikin, whose husband, Owen P. Mullikin, was a hotel keeper in Upper Marlboro. The Mullikins improved the property in  $1908^4$ , probably adding the two-story west bay at that time. The Mullikins owned the property through 1927, when it was acquired by Guy and Katherine Burnham. The Burnhams added the two-story southeast addition, containing a dining room and a second level bedroom, as well as a rear porch and garage to the property. 6 Katherine Burnham Fisher still resides in the house.

The house is a fine example of the modest vernacular dwellings built in the County in the late nineteenth century. It is notable for its center front cross gable with its diamond-shaped window, its entrance porch with decorative posts and brackets, and its two-story semi-octagonal bay, added to the dwelling around the turn of the century.

#### Notes

- Land Records of Prince George's County, H.B. 7:21.
- United States Census, Prince George's County, District 3, 1880, #27; and Land Records, 16:557.
- 3 Land Records, 16:557; and United States Census, 1910, #6.

See Notes, #8

10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of nominated property 8,700 square feet  Quadrangle name Upper Marlboro F  UTM References do NOT complete UTM references	Tax Map 101 E-1, p. 21 Quadrangle scale
A B Zone Easting Northing	Zone Easting Northing
C	
Verbal boundary description and justification	
List all states and counties for properties overlapping state	te or county boundaries
state code county	code
state code county	code
11. Form Prepared By	
name/title Marina King, Architectural Historia	n
organization Historic Preservation Commission	date September 1986
	date September 1300
street & number 14741 Gov. Oden Bowie Drive, Rm. 40	

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust

Shaw House 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 269-2438

## MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

Description (continued)

Survey	No.	<b>6</b> 79-56		
Section	, 7	Раде	. 2	

The stairs have a heavy turned and chamfered newel post surmounted by a knob, and turned and chamfered balusters. The door at the south end of the hall enters the kitchen wing.

Door and window moldings on the interior are wide architrave surrounds. Doors are four panel with box locks, porcelain knobs, and hinges with floral designs. There are no hearths in the building. The chimney in the two north parlors have a stovepipe hole surrounded by a mantel.

The upper rooms have several different types of door, including a board and batten door with a box lock, leading to the bedroom over the kitchen. All the second story rooms are of slightly different floor levels, indicating that the building has been added onto more than once.

The partial basement, reached through a trap door in the rear porch floor, allows viewing of the hand-hewn sill and beams and the sawn floor joists. The house is set on a small triangular-shaped lot which follows the curve of Ritchie-Marlboro Pike. The only outbuilding is a ca. 1930's two-car garage, a gable roofed, frame structure.

 $<sup>^{4}</sup>$  Tax Assessments, Prince George's County, District 3, 1908, Mary Ann Mullikin.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Land Records, 300:139.

<sup>6</sup> Interview with Katherine Burnham Fisher, April 1986.

### Chain of Title

### O'Bryan-Fisher House P.G. #79-56

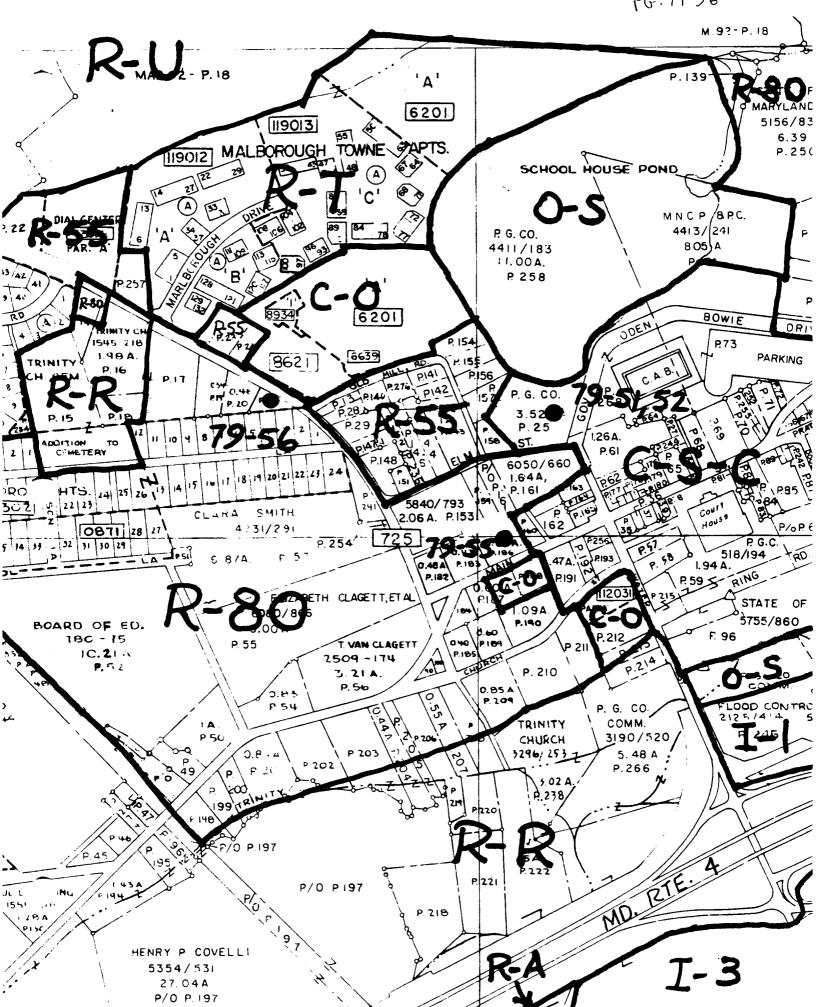
2739:365 5 Oct. 1962 Deed Katherine M. Fisher to Rober D. Hopkins III, grantor has life estate. Parcel in Marlboro District, obtained from Mary A. and O.P. Mullikin, November 1927, 300:139, 8700 square feet.

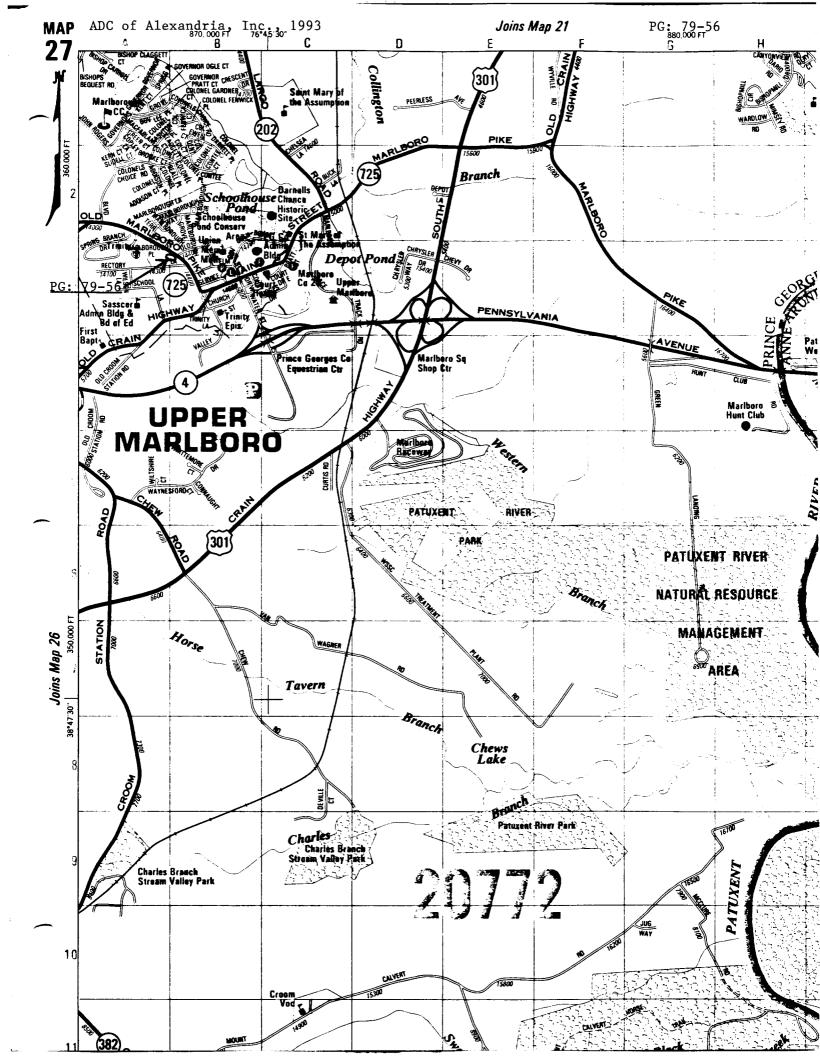
300:139 Nov. 1927 Deed Mary A. and O.P. Mullikin to Guy M. and Katherine M. Burnham. Same grantors obtained from Lillie Ann Montgomery, 12 October 1904, 16:557, lot in Upper Marlboro, contains 8700 square feet.

16:557 12 Oct. 1904 Deed Lillie Ann Montgomery and Alexander Montgomery to Mary Ann Mullikin. For \$400, grantors convey parcel in Upper Marlboro, part of same obtained from C.C. Magruder, Jr. and wife, Thomas E. Williams and wife and Thomas A. G. Bryan and wife, 7 March 1873, HB 7:21. A house and lot, 1 acre of land on which Thomas A. O'Bryan now resides. Part of a 24 acre tract purchased by C.C. Magruder, Jr. and Thomas J.E. Williams.

HB 7:21 7 Mar. 1873 Deed Thomas E. Williams and Juliah M. Williams, C.C. Magruder Jr. and Bettie Magruder, Thomas and Caroline O'Bryan to Milbert C. O'Bryan, Lillie Ann O'Bryan and Mary Julia O'Bryan. For \$200, grantors convey to children of Thomas A. O'Bryan a house and lot with outbuildings upon which said Thomas O'Bryan now resides.

HB 4:877 27 July 1871 Deed John B. Brooks, Trustee. June 1, 1869 Equity Court decreed sale of real estate in Jenkins vs. Thomas E. Gardiner, Equity #601. Lot 1 sold to Thomas E. Williams, C.C. Magruder, 24 1/4 acres.







O'Bryan-Fisher House Prince George's County, MD. Marina King April 1986 East elevation Neg: Md. Hist. Trust, Annapolis, MD.



O'Bryan-Fisher House Prince George's County, MD Marina King April 1986 South elevation Neg: Md. Hist. Trust, Annapolis, MD.



O'Bryan-Fisher House Prince george's County, MD. Marina King April 1986 West elevation Neg: Md. Hist. Trust, Annapolis, MD.



O'Bryan-Fisher House Prince George's County, MD. Marina King April 1986 North elevation

Neg: Md. Hist. Trust, Annapolis, MD.